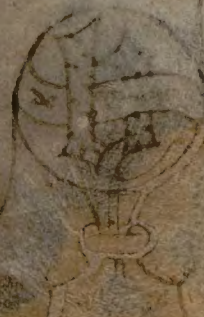


Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Latin, covering the majority of the page. The text is dense and appears to be a legal or philosophical treatise. The script is a cursive Gothic hand, characteristic of the late 14th or early 15th century. The text is written on parchment that shows signs of age, including staining and wear along the edges.



Additional handwritten text at the bottom of the page, continuing the main text or providing a summary. This section is less dense than the main body of text and includes some larger, more decorative initials. The text is written in the same medieval script as the main body.



